



# Notice of Privacy Practices for Patients

*Effective Date: September 1, 2023*

THIS NOTICE DESCRIBES HOW MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED AND HOW YOU CAN GET ACCESS TO THIS INFORMATION. PLEASE REVIEW IT CAREFULLY.

## **Our Pledge Regarding Your Medical Information**

Johns Hopkins is committed to protecting the privacy of medical information we create or obtain about you. This Notice tells you about the ways in which we may use and disclose medical information about you. It also describes your rights and certain obligations we have regarding the use and disclosure of your medical information. We are required by law to: (i) make sure your medical information is protected; (ii) give you this Notice describing our legal duties and privacy practices with respect to your medical information; and (iii) follow the terms of the Notice that is currently in effect.

## **Who Will Follow This Notice**

The privacy practices described in this Notice will be followed by all health care professionals, employees, medical staff, trainees, students and volunteers of the Johns Hopkins organizations specified at the end of this Notice.

## **How We May Use and Disclose Medical Information About You**

The following sections describe different ways we may use and disclose your medical information. We abide by all applicable laws related to the protection of this information. Not every use or disclosure will be listed. All of the ways we are permitted to use and disclose information, however, will fall within one of the following categories:

**Treatment.** We may use or disclose medical information about you to provide you with medical treatment or services. For example, a doctor treating you for a broken leg may need to know if you have diabetes because diabetes may slow the healing

process. We may also share medical information about you with other Johns Hopkins personnel or non-Johns Hopkins health care providers, agencies or facilities in order to provide or coordinate the different things you need, such as prescriptions, lab work and X-rays, or transportation.

**Payment.** We may use and disclose medical information about you so that the treatment and services you receive at Johns Hopkins or from others, such as an ambulance company, may be billed to you and payment collected from you, an insurance company or another third party. For example, we may need to give information to your health insurance company about surgery you received at Johns Hopkins so your health insurance company will pay us or reimburse you for the surgery.

**Health care operations.** We may use and disclose medical information about you for Johns Hopkins operations. These uses and disclosures are made to enhance quality of care and for medical staff activities, Johns Hopkins health-sciences education and other teaching programs, and general business activities. For example, we may disclose information to doctors, nurses, technicians, medical and other students, and other Johns Hopkins personnel for performance improvement and educational purposes or we may share information with Johns Hopkins corporate security to maintain the safety of our facilities.

**Health information exchange.** We may share information that we obtain or create about you with other health care providers or other health care entities, such as your health plan or health insurer, as permitted by law, through Health Information Exchanges (HIEs) in which we participate. For example, information about your past medical care and current medical conditions and medications can be available to us or to your non-Johns Hopkins primary care physician or hospital, if they participate in the HIE as well. Exchange of health information can provide faster access, better coordination of care and assist providers and public health officials in making more informed decisions.

The Chesapeake Regional Information System for Our Patients, Inc. (CRISP), is a regional Internet-based HIE in which we participate. We may share information about you through CRISP for treatment, payment, health care operations, or research purposes. You may opt out of CRISP and disable access to your health information available through CRISP by contacting CRISP at 1-877-952-7477 or completing and submitting an Opt-Out form to CRISP by mail, fax, or through their website at [crisphealth.org](http://crisphealth.org). Even if you opt-out of CRISP, public health reporting and Controlled Dangerous Substances information, as part of the State Prescription Drug Monitoring Program (PDMP), will still be available to providers through CRISP as permitted by law.

Your hospital or health care provider may also participate in other HIEs, including HIEs that allow your provider to share your information directly through our electronic medical record system. You may choose to opt-out of these other HIEs by calling the MyChart Help Desk at 1-800-318-4246.

**Organized Health Care Arrangements.** Johns Hopkins currently participates in one or more organized health care arrangements (OHCA) with other health care providers. We do this to engage in joint activities that support the delivery and management of high quality, innovative, and cost effective care.

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**Fundraising activities.** We may contact you to provide information about Johns Hopkins-sponsored activities, including fundraising programs and events to support research, education or patient care at Johns Hopkins. For this purpose, we may use your contact information, such as your name, address, phone number, the dates on which and the department from which you received treatment or services at Johns Hopkins, your treating physician's name, your treatment outcome and your health insurance status. If we do contact you for fundraising activities, the communication you receive will have instructions on how you may ask for us not to contact you again for such purposes, also known as an "opt-out."

**Hospital directory (hospitals only).** If you are hospitalized, we may include certain limited information about you in the hospital directory. Directory information is released to people who ask for you by name. If you object to your information being included in the hospital directory, you must tell your caregivers or contact the Privacy Office as explained at the end of this Notice and complete a request to opt out of the hospital directory.

**Research and related activities.** Johns Hopkins conducts research to improve the health of people throughout the world. All research projects conducted by Johns Hopkins must be approved through a special review process to protect patient safety, welfare and confidentiality. We may use and disclose medical information about our patients for research purposes under specific rules determined by the confidentiality provisions of applicable law. In some instances, federal law allows us to use your medical information for research without your authorization, provided we get approval from a special review board. These studies will not affect your treatment or welfare, and your medical information will continue to be protected.

**Additional uses and disclosures of your medical information.** We may use or disclose your medical information without your authorization (permission) to the following individuals, or for other purposes permitted or required by law, including:

- To tell you about, or recommend, possible treatment alternatives
- To inform you of benefits or services we may provide
- In the event of a disaster, to organizations assisting in a disaster-relief effort so that your family can be notified of your condition and location
- As required by state and federal law
- To prevent or lessen a serious and imminent threat to your health and safety or the health and safety of the public or another person
- To authorized federal officials for intelligence, counterintelligence or other national security activities
- To coroners, medical examiners and funeral directors, as authorized or required by law as necessary for them to carry out their duties
- To the military if you are a member of the armed forces and we are authorized or required to do so by law
- For workers' compensation or similar programs providing benefits for work-related injuries or illnesses
- To authorized federal officials so they may conduct special investigations or provide protection to the U.S. President or other authorized persons
- If you are a potential organ donor, to organizations that handle

such organ procurement or transplantation or to an organ bank, as necessary to help with organ procurement, transplantation or donation

- To governmental, licensing, auditing and accrediting agencies
- To a correctional institution as authorized or required by law if you are an inmate or under the custody of law enforcement officials
- To third parties referred to as "business associates" that provide services on our behalf, such as billing, software maintenance and legal services
- Unless you say no, to anyone involved in your care or payment for your care, such as a friend, family member, or any individual you identify
- For public health purposes
- To courts and attorneys when we get a court order, subpoena or other lawful instructions from those courts or public bodies or to defend ourselves against a lawsuit brought against us
- To law enforcement officials as authorized or required by law

**Other uses of medical information.** Other uses and disclosures of medical information not covered by this Notice will be made only with your written authorization. Most uses and disclosures of psychotherapy notes and most uses and disclosures for marketing purposes fall within this category and require your authorization before we may use your medical information for these purposes. Additionally, with certain limited exceptions, we are not allowed to sell or receive anything of value in exchange for your medical information without your written authorization. If you provide us authorization to use or disclose medical information about you, you may revoke (withdraw) that authorization, in writing, at any time. However, uses and disclosures made before your withdrawal are not affected by your action and we cannot take back any disclosures we may have already made with your authorization.

**De-identified Health Information.** We may use your health information to create "de-identified" information that is no longer identifiable to any individual in accordance with HIPAA. Once this information has been de-identified, it is no longer protected by law, and we may share it with third-parties for purposes consistent with the mission of Johns Hopkins, including for purposes of research and improving the care of the communities we serve.

**Limited Data Set.** We may use your health information to create a "limited data set" by removing certain identifying information. We may use and disclose a limited data set only for research, public health, or health care operations purposes, and any third-party who receives a limited data set must sign an agreement to protect your health information.

**Use of unsecure electronic communications.** If you choose to communicate with us or any of your Johns Hopkins providers via unsecure electronic communication, such as regular email or text message, we may respond to you in the same manner in which the communication was received and to the same email address or account from which you sent your original communication. In addition, if you provide your email address or cell phone number to your health care provider, we may send you emails or text messages related to appointment reminders, surveys, or other

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general informational communications. For your convenience, these messages may be sent unencrypted.

Before using or agreeing to use of any unsecure electronic communication to communicate with us, note that there are certain risks, such as interception by others, misaddressed/misdirected messages, shared accounts, messages forwarded to others, or messages stored on unsecured, portable electronic devices. By choosing to correspond with us via unsecure electronic communication, you are acknowledging and agreeing to accept these risks.

Additionally, you should understand that use of email or other electronic communications is not intended to be a substitute for professional medical advice, diagnosis or treatment. Email communications should never be used in a medical emergency.

### Your Rights Regarding Medical Information About You

The records of your medical information are the property of Johns Hopkins. You have the following rights, however, regarding medical information we maintain about you:

**Right to inspect and copy.** With certain exceptions, you have the right to inspect and/or receive a copy of your medical and billing records or any other of our records that are used by us to make decisions about you. You have the right to request that we send a copy of your medical or billing records to a third party. We request that you submit your request in writing to your caregiver or the appropriate medical records department. We may charge you a reasonable fee for providing you a copy of your records. We may deny access, under certain circumstances. You may request that we designate a licensed health care professional to review the denial. We will comply with the outcome of the review.

**Right to request an amendment.** If you feel that medical information we have about you is incorrect or incomplete, you may ask us to amend the information. You have the right to request an amendment for as long as the information is kept by or for Johns Hopkins in your medical and billing records or any other of our records that are used by us to make decisions about you.

You are required to submit your request in writing to the Johns Hopkins Privacy Office as explained at the end of this Notice, with an explanation as to why the amendment is needed. If we accept your request, we will tell you we agree and we will amend your records. We cannot change what is in the record. We add the supplemental information by an addendum. With your assistance, we will notify others who have the incorrect or incomplete medical information. If we deny your request, we will give you a written explanation of why we did not make the amendment and explain your rights.

We may deny your request if the medical information (i) was not created by Johns Hopkins (unless the person or entity that created the medical information is no longer available to respond to your request); (ii) is not part of the medical and billing records kept by or for Johns Hopkins; (iii) is not part of the information which you would be permitted to inspect and copy; or (iv) is determined by us to be accurate and complete.

**Right to an accounting of disclosures.** You have the right to receive a list of certain disclosures we have made of your medical information in the six years prior to your request. This list will not include every disclosure made, including those disclosures made

for treatment, payment and health care operations purposes, or those disclosures made directly to you or with your consent.

You are required to submit your request in writing to the Johns Hopkins Privacy Office as explained at the end of this Notice. You must state the time period for which you want to receive the accounting. The first accounting you request in a 12-month period will be free, and we may charge you for additional requests in that same period.

**Right to request restrictions.** You have the right to request a restriction or limitation on the medical information we use or disclose about you for treatment, payment or health care operations.

To request a restriction, you must tell your caregivers or contact the Johns Hopkins Privacy Office using the contact information listed at the end of this Notice. In some cases, you may be asked to submit a written request. We are not required to agree to your request. If we do agree, our agreement must be in writing, and we will comply with your request unless the information is needed to provide you emergency treatment or we are required or permitted by law to disclose it. We are allowed to end the restriction if we inform you that we plan to do so. If you request that we not disclose certain medical information to your health insurer and that medical information relates to a health care product or service for which we, otherwise, have received payment from you or on your behalf, and in full, then we must agree to that request.

**Right to request confidential communications.** You have the right to request that we communicate with you about medical matters in a certain way or at a certain location. If you want us to communicate with you in a special way, you will need to give us details about how to contact you. You also will need to give us information as to how billing will be handled. We will honor reasonable requests. However, if we are unable to contact you using the requested ways or locations, we may contact you using any information we have.

**Right to be notified in the event of a breach.** We will notify you if your medical information has been “breached,” which means that your medical information has been used or disclosed in a way that is inconsistent with law and results in it being compromised.

**Right to a paper copy of this Notice.** You have the right to a paper copy of this Notice. You may ask us to give you a copy of this Notice at any time. Copies of this Notice will be available throughout Johns Hopkins, or by contacting the Johns Hopkins Privacy Office as explained at the end of this Notice, or you may obtain an electronic copy at the Johns Hopkins website, [hopkinsmedicine.org/patientprivacy](http://hopkinsmedicine.org/patientprivacy).

### Future Changes To Johns Hopkins' Privacy Practices and This Notice

We reserve the right to change Johns Hopkins' privacy practices and this Notice. We reserve the right to make the revised or changed Notice effective for medical information we already have about you as well as any information we receive in the future. We will post a copy of the current Notice on the Johns Hopkins website, [hopkinsmedicine.org/patientprivacy](http://hopkinsmedicine.org/patientprivacy). In addition, at any time you may request a copy of the Notice currently in effect.

### Personal Representatives, Minors and Guardians

If you have given someone the legal authority to exercise your rights and choices about your health information, we will honor

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such requests once we verify their authority. This Notice also applies to minors and some disabled adults. They enjoy the same privacy protections for their medical information. However, because they usually cannot make health care decisions for themselves, a parent or a guardian can make decisions on their behalf. Parents or guardians can permit the use and release of this medical information. Parents or guardians may also hold all rights listed in this Notice including the right to inspect and copy and the right to amend.

There are, however, some situations where minors can make independent health care decisions without parental or guardian knowledge or permission. It is important to note in these situations that the minor may be the only one to permit the use and release of medical information. The minor may hold all rights listed in this Notice with respect to an independent health care decision.

### Questions or Complaints

If you believe that your privacy rights have not been followed as directed by applicable law or as explained in this Notice, you may file a complaint with us. Please send any complaint to the Johns Hopkins Privacy Office at the address provided below. You may also file a complaint with the Secretary of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. ***You will not be penalized for filing a complaint.***

**If you have questions or would like further information about this Notice, please contact:**

**Johns Hopkins Privacy Office**  
733 N. Broadway, MRB Suite 102B  
Baltimore, MD 21205  
Phone: 410-614-9900  
Fax: 443-529-1548  
Email: [hipaa@jhmi.edu](mailto:hipaa@jhmi.edu)

Organizations that will follow this Notice include all Johns Hopkins health care providers providing health care to the public at all of their delivery sites, including, but not limited to:

The Johns Hopkins Hospital	Potomac Home Support, Inc.
Johns Hopkins Bayview Medical Center, Inc.	Potomac Home Health Care
Howard County General Hospital	The Johns Hopkins Home Health Services, Inc.
Suburban Hospital, Inc.	Johns Hopkins Pediatrics at Home, Inc.
Sibley Memorial Hospital	Johns Hopkins Surgery Centers Series
Johns Hopkins Community Physicians	Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine
Johns Hopkins All Children's Hospital	Johns Hopkins University School of Nursing
Johns Hopkins All Children's Outpatient Care Centers	West Coast Neonatology, Inc.
All Children's Research Institute, Inc.	Pediatric Physician Services, Inc.
Johns Hopkins Regional Physicians, Inc.	Kid's Home Care, Inc. d/b/a Johns Hopkins All Children's Home Care
Johns Hopkins Imaging	SurgiKid of Florida, Inc.
Johns Hopkins Pharmaquip, Inc.	

### Non-Discrimination Notice

Johns Hopkins complies with applicable Federal civil rights laws and does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability or sex.

ATENCIÓN: si habla español, tiene a su disposición servicios gratuitos de asistencia lingüística. Llame al 1-410-614-4685. (TTY: 711) (JHACH: 1-727-767-4147 TTY: 1-727-767-4147).

注意：如果您使用繁體中文，您可以免費獲得語言援助服務。請致電 1-410-614-4685 (TTY: 711) (JHACH: 1-727-767-4147 TTY: 1-727-767-4147)。

ATANSYON: Si w pale Kreyòl Ayisyen, gen sèvis èd pou lang ki disponib gratis pou ou. Rele 1-727-767-4147 (TTY: 1-727-767-4147).

### Disclaimer

The Johns Hopkins entities that follow this Notice are affiliated entities. However, each entity is independently responsible for providing medical services to patients in a professional manner and in compliance with applicable privacy laws.